What Is Claimed Is:

- A node device for connecting a plurality of networks, said node device comprising:
- 5 a plurality of input units for respectively inputting data from first transmission lines installed in each of said plurality of networks;
 - a plurality of output units for respectively outputting data to second transmission lines installed in each of said plurality of networks; and
 - a first switching unit for switching the data input from said input units to said output units;

wherein the input unit that inputs data from a transmission line shared by said plurality of networks

15 among said first transmission lines has a higher transmission speed than other input units.

- The node device according to claim 1, wherein at least one of said input units has transmission speeds that
 differ from those of the other input units, and at least one of said output units has transmission speeds that differ from those of the other output units.
- 3. The node device according to claim 1, wherein the 25 output unit that outputs data to a transmission line shared by said plurality of networks among said second

transmission lines has a higher transmission speed than other output units.

- 4. The node device according to claim 1, wherein 5 said plurality of networks uses bi-directional line switching, and said node device further comprises:
- a memory unit for storing ring construction information that indicates that said first transmission lines and said second transmission lines connect to which of said plurality of networks;
- a transmission unit for producing topology
 information, squelch information and switching information
 concerning each of said plurality of networks on the basis
 of said ring construction information for each of the

 corresponding networks, and transmitting said topology
 information, said squelch information and said switching
 information via said output units; and
- a second switching unit for performing processing including switching operations and bridging operations on 20 the basis of said switching information.
 - 5. The node device according to claim 4, said node device further comprising:
- a detection unit for detecting trouble in said 25 first transmission lines; and
 - a judgment unit for judging whether or not switching information is to be transmitted by said

15

transmission unit to all of the networks to which said shared transmission line is connected, or to one of the networks among said networks when said detection unit detects trouble in said shared transmission line.

5

The node device according to claim 1, said node device further comprising:

a multiplexing unit for multiplexing data by using the digital wrapper method or OHBT method, and sending this data to said output units when data is switched and output to said output units from said input units that have a transmission speed lower than that of said output units.

- The node device according to claim 1, wherein said input units input frame data that has been multiplexed by using the digital wrapper method or OHBT method, and said node device further comprises demultiplexing units for demultiplexing said frame data input from said input units, 20 and sending this data to said output units that have a lower transmission speed than said input units.
- The node device according to claim 1, wherein 8. said first and second transmission lines are formed by 25 optical fibers, and said data is transmitted and received along said first and second transmission lines after being multiplexed by time slots or by wavelength division

5

multiplexing in which wavelengths correspond to said time slots.

- A network system comprising:
- a first network in which a plurality of first node devices are connected by transmission lines;
 - a second network in which a plurality of second node devices are connected by transmission lines; and
- a third node device which is connected to some of
 the transmission lines of said first network and some of
 the transmission lines of said second network, said third
 node device transmitting and receiving the data transmitted
 and received by at least one of said transmission lines
 connected to said third node device at a higher speed than
 the data transmitted and received by the other transmission
 lines of said first network and transmission lines of said
 second network.
- at least two of said third node devices are disposed adjacent to each other, and the data that is transmitted and received by said transmission lines between said at least two of said third nodes devices is transmitted and received at a higher speed than the data that is transmitted and received at a not received by the other transmission lines of said first network and transmission lines of said second network.

10

15

11. An overhead information transmission method performed by a node device, said node device connecting a plurality of networks using bi-directional line switching 5 via transmission lines, said method comprising steps of:

storing ring construction information indicating that said transmission lines connected to said node device belong to which of said plurality of networks; and

transmitting topology information, squelch information and switching information for each of said plurality of networks via said transmission lines in correspondence with said plurality of networks on the basis of said ring construction information.

12. A switching information transmission method performed by a node device, said node connecting a plurality of networks using bi-directional line switching via transmission lines, said method comprising steps of:

storing data which determines to send to which of

20 said plurality of networks switching information indicating
that switching processing is to be performed when trouble
occurs in a transmission line that input data into said
node device among said transmission lines;

detecting trouble in the transmission line that

input data into said node device; and

sending said switching information indicating
that switching processing is to be performed to the

corresponding network on the basis of said stored data when said trouble is detected.